Grade 5 Science Unit 1: Properties of Matter

Overview: The concepts and practices in this unit are foundational for understanding the relationship between changes to matter and its weight. During this unit of study, students will observe, measure, and identify materials based on their properties and begin to get a conceptual understanding of the particle nature of matter (i.e., all matter is made of particles too small to be seen).

Overview	Standards for	Unit Focus	Essential Questions
Unit 1 Properties of Matter <i>Unit 1:</i>	Science • 5-PS1-1 • 5-PS1-2 • 5-PS1-3 • 5-PS1-4 • WIDA 1,4	 Measure and describe a variety of physical properties, including color, hardness, reflectivity, and solubility. Make observations, gather evidence, and develop models in order to understand that matter is made up of particles too small to be seen. Produce data to be used as evidence to support the idea that even though matter is made of particles too small to be seen, matter can still exist and can be detected by means other than seeing. 	 How do we learn about objects that are too small to see? How does matter behave? How can we classify matter?
Unit 1: Enduring Understandings	 Measurements are used to produce data that serves as the basis for evidence that can be used to identify materials. Matter of any type can be subdivided into small particles. Standard units are used to measure and describe physical quantities such as weight, time, temperature, and volume. Measurements of a variety of properties can be used to identify materials. 		

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			Pacing	
Curriculum Unit 1		Standards	Days	Unit Days
Unit 1:	5-PS1-1	Develop a model to describe that matter is made of particles too small to be seen.	10	
Properties of Matter	5-PS1-2	Measure and graph quantities to provide evidence that regardless of the type of change that occurs when heating, cooling, or mixing substances, the total weight of matter is conserved.	10	
	5-PS1-3	Make observations and measurements to identify materials based on their properties.	10	45
	5-PS1-4	Conduct an investigation to determine whether the mixing of two or more substances results in new substances.	10	
		Assessment, Re-teach and Extension	5	

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Unit 1 Grade 5			
Disciplinary Core Ideas	Indicator #	Indicator	
PS1.A: Structure and Properties of Matter	5-PS1-1	Develop a model to describe that matter is made of particles too small to be seen.	
Matter of any type can be subdivided into particles that are too small to see, but even then the matter still exists and can be detected by other means. A model showing that gases are made from matter particles that are too small to see and are moving freely around in space can explain many observations,	5-PS1-2	Measure and graph quantities to provide evidence that regardless of the type of change that occurs when heating, cooling, or mixing substances, the total weight of matter is conserved.	
including the inflation and shape of a balloon and the effects of air on larger particles or objects. (5-PS1-1)	5-PS1-3	Make observations and measurements to identify materials based on their properties.	
PS1.B: Chemical Reactions When two or more different substances are mixed, a new substance with different properties may be formed. (5-PS1-4)	5-PS1-4	Conduct an investigation to determine whether the mixing of two or more substances results in new substances.	

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Unit 1	Grade 5	
	essment Plan	
 Class discussions Independent & group work/projects Teacher and/or book series provided quizzes, tests, and a performance task to assess student mastery. Homework monitor and assess class work Benchmark assessments 	Short Constructed Responses	
Resources	Activities	
 Chromebooks HSP Science Book correlations: pages 518-541 www.inquiryinaction.org/pdf/InquiryinAction Study Jams: http://studyjams.scholastic.com/studyjams/jams/science/index.htm http://education.jlab.org/beamsactivity/6thgrade/hotandcold/ http://www.chem.purdue.edu/gchelp/atoms/states.html Free Brainpop: http://www.brainpop.com/science/matterandchemistry/statesofmatter/ Study Jams: http://studyjams.scholastic.com/studyjams/jams/science/index.htm http://studyjams.scholastic.com/studyjams/jams/science/index.htm http://studyjams.scholastic.com/studyjams/jams/science/index.htm http://studyjams.scholastic.com/studyjams/jams/science/index.htm http://cducation.jlab.org/beamsactivity/6thgrade/hotandcold/ Diversity, Equity & Inclusion Educational Resources https://www.nj.gov/education/standards/dei/ 	 Students need opportunities to observe, measure, and describe a variety of types of matter, such as baking soda and other powders; metals; minerals; and liquids. Students will produce data to be used as evidence to support the idea that even though matter is made of particles too small to be seen, matter can still exist and can be detected by means other than seeing. mini-lessons independent reading films website exploration discussions, dialogues debates partner or small group work student presentations, reports, journals, reflections, in-class assessments, written reports, essays, research, and homework 	

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Instructional Best Practices and Exemplars		
1. Identifying similarities and differences	6. Cooperative learning	
2. Summarizing and note taking	7. Setting objectives and providing feedback	
3. Reinforcing effort and providing recognition	8. Generating and testing hypotheses	
4. Homework and practice	9. Cues, questions, and advance organizers	
5. Nonlinguistic representations	10. Manage response rates	

9.1 Personal Financial Literacy, 9.2 Career Awareness, Exploration, Preparation and Training & 9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills

9.4.5.CI.1: Use appropriate communication technologies to collaborate with individuals with diverse perspectives about a local and/or global climate change issue and deliberate about possible solutions (e.g., W.4.6, 3.MD.B.3,7.1.NM.IPERS.6).

9.1.5.FP.4: Explain the role of spending money and how it affects well- being and happiness (e.g., "happy money," experiences over things, donating to causes, anticipation, etc.).

9.4.5.TL.3: Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text, change page formatting, and include appropriate images graphics, or symbols.

9.4.5.TL.1: Compare the common uses of at least two different digital tools and identify the advantages and disadvantages of using each.

9.4.5.IML.6: Use appropriate sources of information from diverse sources, contexts, disciplines, and cultures to answer questions (e.g., RI.5.7, 6.1.5.HistoryCC.7, 7.1.NM. IPRET.5).

The implementation of the 21st Century skills and standards for students of the Winslow Township District is infused in an interdisciplinary format in a variety of curriculum areas that include, English language Arts, Mathematics, School Guidance, Social Studies, Technology, Visual and Performing Arts, Science, Physical Education and Health, and World Language.

Additional opportunities to address 9.1, 9.2 & 9.4:

Philadelphia Mint

https://www.usmint.gov/learn/kids/resources/educational-standards

Different ways to teach Financial Literacy.

https://www.makeuseof.com/tag/10-interactive-financial-websites-teach-kids-money-management-skills/

Winslow Township School District Grade 5 Science Unit 1: Properties of Matter Modifications for Special Education/504

Students with special needs: The students' needs will be addressed on an individual and grade level using a variety of modalities. Accommodations will be made for those students who need extra time to complete assignment. Support staff will be available to aid students related to IEP specifications. 504 accommodations will also be attended to by all instructional leaders. Physical expectations and modifications, alternative assessments, and scaffolding strategies will be used to support this learning. The use of Universal Design for Learning (UDL) will be considered for all students as teaching strategies are considered.

- Small group instruction
- Audio books/ Text-to-speech platforms
- Leveled texts/Vocabulary Readers
- Leveled informational texts via online
- Modeling and guided practice
- Read directions aloud
- Repeat, rephrase and clarify directions
- Extended time as needed
- Break down assignments into smaller units
- Provide shortened assignments
- Modify testing format
- Repeat directions as needed
- Graphic organizers
- Study Guides, Study Aids and Re teaching as needed

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Modifications for At-Risk Students

Formative and summative data will be used to monitor student success. At first signs of failure, student work will be reviewed to determine support. This may include parent consultation, basic skills review and differentiation strategies. With considerations to UDL, time may be a factor in overcoming developmental considerations

- Audio books and Text-to-speech platforms
- Leveled texts/Vocabulary Readers
- Leveled informational texts via online
- Extended time as needed
- Read directions aloud
- Assist with organization
- Use of computer
- Emphasize/highlight key concepts
- Recognize success
- Provide timelines for work completion
- Break down multi-step tasks into smaller chunks
- Provide copy of class notes and graphic organizer

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English Language Learners	Modifications for Gifted Students			
All WIDA Can Do Descriptors can be found at this link: https://wida.wisc.edu/teach/can-do/descriptors Grades 4-5 WIDA Can Do Descriptors: Listening Speaking Reading Writing Oral Language Students will be provided with accommodations and modifications that may include: Relate to and identify commonalities in science studies in student's home country Assist with organization Use of computer Emphasize/highlight key concepts Teacher Modeling Peer Modeling Peer Modeling Label Classroom Materials - Word Walls	 Students excelling in mastery of standards will be challenged with complex, high level challenges related to the topic. Raise levels of intellectual demands Require higher order thinking, communication, and leadership skills Differentiate content, process, or product according to student's readiness, interests, and/or learning styles Provide higher level texts Expand use of open-ended, abstract questions Critical and creative thinking activities that provide an emphasis on research and in-depth study Enrichment Activities/Project-Based Learning/ Independent Study Additional Strategies may be located at the links: Gifted Programming Standards Webb's Depth of Knowledge Levels and/or Revised Bloom's Taxonomy REVISED Bloom's Taxonomy Action Verbs 			

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Interdisciplinary Connections

Interdisciplinary Connections:

ELA Standards:

RI.5.1. Quote accurately from a text and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text. **RI.5.4.** Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a *grade 5 topic or subject area*. **RI.5.7.** Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently.

NJSLSA.W7. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects, utilizing an inquiry-based research process, based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

NJSLSA.W8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.

NJSLSA.W6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

Math Standards:

5.MDA.1. Convert among different-sized standard measurement units within a given measurement system (e.g., convert 5 cm to 0.05 m), and use these conversions in solving multi-step, real world problems.

5.MDB.2. Make a line plot to display a data set of measurements in fractions of a unit (1/2, 1/4, 1/8). Use operations on fractions for this grade to solve problems involving information presented in line plots. *For example, given different measurements of liquid in identical beakers, find the amount of liquid each beaker would contain if the total amount in all the beakers were redistributed equally.*

5.MDC.3.A Recognize volume as an attribute of solid figures and understand concepts of volume measurement. A cube with side length 1 unit, called a "unit cube," is said to have "one cubic unit" of volume, and can be used to measure volume.

5.MDC.3.B. A solid figure which can be packed without gaps or overlaps using n unit cubes is said to have a volume of n cubic units.

5.MDC.4. Measure volumes by counting unit cubes, using cubic cm, cubic in, cubic ft, and non-standard units.

5.MDC.5.A. Relate volume to the operations of multiplication and addition and solve real world and mathematical problems involving volume. Find the volume of a right rectangular prism with whole-number side lengths by packing it with unit cubes, and show that the volume is the same as would be found by multiplying the edge lengths, equivalently by multiplying the height by the area of the base. Represent threefold whole-number products as volumes, e.g., to represent the associative property of multiplication.

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Integration of Computer Science and Design Thinking NJSLS 8

8.1.5.CS.1: Model how computing devices connect to other components to form a system.

8.1.5.NI.1: Develop models that successfully transmit and receive information using both wired and wireless methods.

8.2.5.ITH.1: Explain how societal needs and wants influence the development and function of a product and a system.

8.2.5.ITH.2: Evaluate how well a new tool has met its intended purpose and identify any shortcomings it might have.

8.2.5.ITH.3: Analyze the effectiveness of a new product or system and identify the positive and/or negative consequences resulting from its use.

8.2.5.ITH.4: Describe a technology/tool that has made the way people live easier or has led to a new business or career.

8.2.5.EC.1: Analyze how technology has contributed to or reduced inequities in local and global communities and determine its short- and long-term effects.